

Starter

1) Multiply out the brackets and simplify:

a) $3(p - 2)$

$$\cancel{3p} - \cancel{6}$$

b) $3h(2 + g)$

$$\cancel{6h} + \cancel{3gh}$$

c) $\cancel{3f}(f - 1)$

$$\cancel{3f^2} - \cancel{3f}$$

2) Factorise the following expressions using a common factor:

a) $3j - 9$

d) $5g + 10m - 20$

$$= 5(g + 2m - 4)$$

b) $3m^2 - m$

e) $2m^3 + 3m^2$

$$m^2(2m + 3)$$

c) $10x^2 + 15xy$

f) $-6g - 10f$

$$-2(3g + 5f)$$

$$10x^2 + 15xy$$

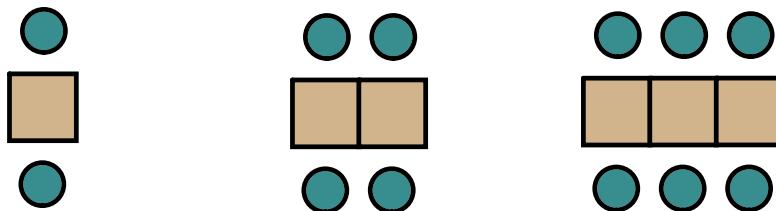
$$= 5(2x^2 + 3xy)$$

$$= 5x(2x + 3y)$$

Today's Learning:

To revise what we know about patterns and sequences.

Continue the patterns...



Tables	1	2	3	4	5	6
Chairs	2	4	6	8	10	12

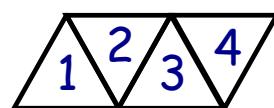
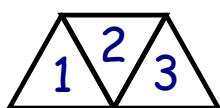
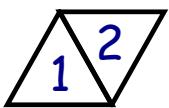
$$2T: 2 \quad 4 \quad 6 \quad 8 \quad C=2T$$

Continue the pattern...



No. of papers	1	2	3	4	5	6
Cost	20p	40p	60p	80p	£1	£1.20

Continue the pattern...



No. of triangles	1	2	3	4	5	6
No. of lines	3	5	7	9	11	13

$$n: 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5$$

$$2, 4, 6, 8, 10, \dots$$

$$2n: 2 \quad 4 \quad 6 \quad 8 \quad 10$$

$$\begin{aligned} &1000^{\text{th}} \\ &2 \times 1000 \\ &2000 \end{aligned}$$

$$2n$$

$$\begin{array}{l} n: \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \\ 10, \quad 20, \quad 30, \quad 40, \quad 50, \quad \dots \end{array}$$

$$10n: \quad 10 \quad 20 \quad 30 \quad 40 \quad 50$$

10n

$$\begin{array}{l} n: \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \\ 6, \quad 8, \quad 10, \quad 12, \quad 14, \quad \dots \end{array}$$

$$2n: \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 6 \quad 8 \quad 10$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 100^{\text{th}} \text{ term} \quad 2n + 4 \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad 2 \times 100 + 4 \end{array}$$

Starter

$$3y - 15 = -12$$

+15 +15

$$3y = 3$$

$$y = 1$$

$$\underline{\underline{35}}$$

7, 5

1) Solve the equation $3(y - 5) = -12$

2) Evaluate $m^4 \times m^2 = m^6$

3) Simplify $\sqrt{32} = \sqrt{4 \times 8}$

4) Factorise $x^2 - 2x - 35 = 2\sqrt{8}$

$$(x - 2) = 2\sqrt{4 \times 2}$$

$$= 2 \times 2\sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{2}$$

$$(x - 7)(x + 5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} n: & \quad (2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \\ & \quad 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, \dots \end{aligned}$$

↗ ↗ ↗ +2

$$2n: 2 \ 4 \ 6 \ 8 \ 10$$

$$2n - 1$$

Finding the n^{th} Term

- ★ Label the terms with n numbers, starting with 1.
- ★ The amount being added from term to term is the multiplier.
- ★ Compare with the actual terms and + or - an amount.

e.g. 1) $\begin{matrix} n: & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ \text{4n: } & 4 & 8 & 12 & 16 \end{matrix}$ $+4$

$$\begin{matrix} 4n \\ \underbrace{4n} \end{matrix}$$

2) $\begin{matrix} n: & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ \text{5n: } & 5 & 10 & 15 & 20 & 25 \end{matrix}$ $+5$

$$\begin{matrix} 5n+1 \\ \underbrace{5n+1} \end{matrix}$$

3) $\begin{matrix} n: & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ \text{In: } & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \end{matrix}$ $+1$

$$\begin{matrix} n+4 \\ \underbrace{n+4} \end{matrix}$$

Find an expression for the n^{th} term, then use this to find the 100^{th} term in the sequence:

$100^{\text{th}} \text{ term}$

1) $3, 6, 9, 12, 15, \dots$ $3n$ $3 \times 100 = 300$

2) $11, 21, 31, 41, \dots$ $10n+1$ $10 \times 100 + 1 = 1001$

3) $13, 16, 19, 22, \dots$ $3n+10$ $3 \times 100 + 10 = 310$

4) $4, 5, 6, 7, 8, \dots$ $n+3$

5) $20, 40, 60, 80, \dots$ $20n$

6) $-5, -10, -15, -20, \dots$ $-5n$

7) $6, 5, 4, 3, \dots$ $-n+7$

8) $80.5, 80, 79.5, 79, 78.5, \dots$ $-0.5n+81$

Today's Learning:

To find the formula connecting two variables.

R	1	2	3	4	5
t	8	10	12	14	16

$$2R \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 6 \quad 8 \quad 10$$

1) Find a formula for t in terms of R.

$$t = 2R + 6$$

2) Find t when R is 12

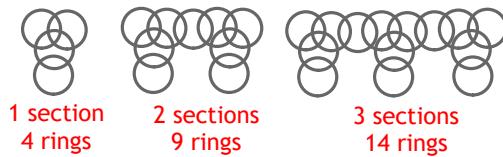
$$t = 2 \times 12 + 6 = 24 + 6 = 30$$

3) Find R when t is 30

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 = 2R + 6 \\ -6 \\ \hline 24 = 2R \end{array}$$

$$12 = R$$

- 1) Samira is designing a chain belt. Each section of the belt is made from metal rings as shown below.



- a) Complete the table.

Number of sections (s)	1	2	3	4	5	11
Number of rings (r)	4	9	14	19	24	54
	5	5	10	15	20	25

- b) Write down a formula for calculating the number of rings (r), when you know the number of sections (s).

$$r = 5s - 1$$

- c) Samira uses 79 rings to make her belt. How many sections must she have?

$$\begin{aligned}
 79 &= 5s - 1 \\
 +1 &\quad +1 \\
 80 &= 5s \\
 16 &= s
 \end{aligned}$$