

$$\textcircled{1} \quad |\vec{OA}| = \sqrt{7^2 + 24^2}$$
$$= \underline{\underline{25\text{m}}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \text{(a)} \quad |\vec{OB}| = \sqrt{8^2 + (-15)^2} = \underline{\underline{17\text{m}}}$$

$$\text{(b)} \quad |\vec{OC}| = \sqrt{5^2 + (-12)^2} = \underline{\underline{13\text{m}}}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad \vec{BC} = \underline{c} - \underline{b}$$
$$= (5\underline{i} - 12\underline{j}) - (8\underline{i} - 15\underline{j})$$
$$= \underline{\underline{(-3\underline{i} + 3\underline{j})\text{m}}}$$

$$\text{(d)} \quad |\vec{BC}| = \sqrt{(-3)^2 + 3^2} = \sqrt{18} = \sqrt{9\sqrt{2}} = \underline{\underline{3\sqrt{2}\text{m}}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \text{(a)} \quad |\vec{OA}| = \sqrt{3^2 + (-4)^2 + 5^2}$$
$$= \sqrt{50}$$
$$= \sqrt{25\sqrt{2}}$$
$$= \underline{\underline{5\sqrt{2}\text{m}}}$$

$$(3) (b) |\vec{OB}| = \sqrt{8^2 + 8^2 + (-3)^2} = \underline{\underline{\sqrt{137} \text{ m}}}$$

$$(c) |\vec{OC}| = \sqrt{4^2 + 3^2} = \underline{\underline{5 \text{ m}}}$$

$$(d) \vec{AB} = \underline{b} - \underline{a}$$

$$= (8\underline{i} + 8\underline{j} - 3\underline{k}) - (3\underline{i} - 4\underline{j} + 5\underline{k})$$

$$= \underline{\underline{(5\underline{i} + 12\underline{j} - 8\underline{k}) \text{ m}}}$$

$$(e) |\vec{BC}| = \underline{c} - \underline{b}$$

$$= (4\underline{i} + 3\underline{k}) - (8\underline{i} + 8\underline{j} - 3\underline{k})$$

$$= \underline{\underline{(-4\underline{i} - 8\underline{j} + 6\underline{k}) \text{ m}}}$$

$$(f) |\vec{CB}| = -|\vec{BC}| = \underline{\underline{(4\underline{i} + 8\underline{j} - 6\underline{k}) \text{ m}}}$$

$$(g) |\vec{AB}| = \sqrt{5^2 + 12^2 + (-8)^2} = \underline{\underline{\sqrt{233} \text{ m}}}$$

$$(h) |\vec{BC}| = \sqrt{(-4)^2 + (-8)^2 + 6^2} = \sqrt{116} = \underline{\underline{2\sqrt{29} \text{ m}}}$$

$$(4) \sqrt{6^2 + (-8)^2} = \underline{\underline{10 \text{ m/s}}}$$

$$(5) \sqrt{7^2 + (-24)^2} = \underline{\underline{25 \text{ m/s}}}$$

$$(6) \sqrt{(-4)^2 + 1^2} = \underline{\underline{\sqrt{17} \text{ m/s}}}$$

$$(7) \sqrt{4^2 + (-10)^2 + 1^2} = \underline{\underline{\sqrt{117} \text{ m/s}}} = \sqrt{9} \sqrt{13} = \underline{\underline{3\sqrt{13} \text{ m}}}$$

$$(8) \sqrt{3^2 + (-1)^2 + (-7)^2} = \underline{\underline{\sqrt{59} \text{ m/s}}}$$

$$(9) \text{ A: } \sqrt{5^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{29}$$

$$\text{ B: } \sqrt{(-4)^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{32}$$

B is faster.

$$(10) \sqrt{2^2 + a^2} = 5.2$$

$$2^2 + a^2 = 27.04$$

$$a^2 = 23.04$$

$$\underline{\underline{a = \pm 4.8 \text{ m/s}}}$$

$$(11) \quad \sqrt{b^2 + (b+7)^2} = 17$$

$$b^2 + (b^2 + 14b + 49) = 289$$

$$2b^2 + 14b - 240 = 0$$

$$b^2 + 7b - 120 = 0$$

$$(b + 15)(b - 8) = 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{b = -15 \text{ or } 8}}$$

$$(12) \quad S(t) = S_0 + v t$$

$$= (5\underline{i} + 3\underline{j}) + (2\underline{i} + 4\underline{j})t$$

$$= (5 + 2t)\underline{i} + (3 + 4t)\underline{j}$$

$$(a) \quad S(1) = (5 + 2 \times 1)\underline{i} + (3 + 4 \times 1)\underline{j}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{7\underline{i} + 7\underline{j}}}$$

$$(b) \quad S(2) = (5 + 2 \times 2)\underline{i} + (3 + 4 \times 2)\underline{j}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{9\underline{i} + 11\underline{j}}}$$

$$(13) \quad s(t) = (5\underline{i} + 4\underline{j}) + (2\underline{i} - \underline{j})t$$

$$= (5 + 2t)\underline{i} + (4 - t)\underline{j}$$

$$(a) \quad s(3) = (5 + 2 \times 3)\underline{i} + (4 - 3)\underline{j}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{(11\underline{i} + \underline{j})_m}}$$

$$(b) \quad s(5) = (5 + 2 \times 5)\underline{i} + (4 - 5)\underline{j}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{(15\underline{i} - \underline{j})_m}}$$

$$(14) \quad s(t) = (7\underline{i} + 5\underline{j}) + (a\underline{i} + b\underline{j})t$$

$$s(t) = (7 + at)\underline{i} + (5 + bt)\underline{j}$$

$$s(3) = (7 + 3a)\underline{i} + (5 + 3b)\underline{j} = 10\underline{i} - \underline{j}$$

$$\underline{\text{So}} \quad 7 + 3a = 10$$

$$3a = 3$$

$$\underline{\underline{a = 1}}$$

$$5 + 3b = -1$$

$$3b = -6$$

$$\underline{\underline{b = -2}}$$

$$(15) \quad s(t) = s_0 + vt$$

$$= (\underline{i} + 6\underline{j}) + (5\underline{i} - 12\underline{j}) \times 3$$

$$= \underline{(16\underline{i} - 30\underline{j})}_m$$

$$\text{speed} = |\underline{v}| = \sqrt{5^2 + (-12)^2} = \underline{\underline{13 \text{ m/s}}}$$

$$(16) \text{ (a)} \quad s(t) = (4\underline{i} + 3\underline{j} + 9\underline{k}) + (3\underline{i} - 2\underline{j} - 5\underline{k})t$$

$$= \underline{(4+3t)\underline{i} + (3-2t)\underline{j} + (9-5t)\underline{k}}$$

$$(b) \quad s(5) = (4+3 \times 5)\underline{i} + (3-2 \times 5)\underline{j} + (9-5 \times 5)\underline{k}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{19\underline{i} - 7\underline{j} - 16\underline{k}}}$$

$$\text{Distance} = \sqrt{19^2 + (-7)^2 + (-16)^2} = \sqrt{666} = \underline{\underline{3\sqrt{74} \text{ m}}}$$

$$(17) (a) \quad S(t) = S_0 + vt$$

$$S(t) = (a\underline{i} + b\underline{j} + c\underline{k}) + (3\underline{i} + \underline{j} + 4\underline{k})t$$

$$= (a+3t)\underline{i} + (b+t)\underline{j} + (c+4t)\underline{k}$$

$$S(2) = (a+6)\underline{i} + (b+2)\underline{j} + (c+8)\underline{k} = (7\underline{i} + \underline{j} + 11\underline{k})$$

Comparing coefficients gives;

$$a+6=7$$

$$b+2=1$$

$$c+8=11$$

$$\underline{a=1}$$

$$\underline{b=-1}$$

$$\underline{c=3}$$

$$(b) \quad S(3) = (1+3 \times 3)\underline{i} + (-1+3)\underline{j} + (3+4 \times 3)\underline{k}$$

$$= (10\underline{i} + 2\underline{j} + 15\underline{k}) \text{ m}$$

$$\text{distance} = \sqrt{10^2 + (-2)^2 + 15^2}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\sqrt{329} \text{ m}}}$$

$$(18) \quad s = s_0 + v_1 t + v_2 t$$

$$= (7\underline{i} - 6\underline{j} + 3\underline{k}) + (4\underline{i} - 6\underline{k}) \times 2 + (a\underline{i} + b\underline{j} + c\underline{k}) \times 3$$

$$= (15 + 3a)\underline{i} + (-6 + 3b)\underline{j} + (-9 + 3c)\underline{k}$$

arrived back at origin so;

$$15 + 3a = 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{a = -5}}$$

$$-6 + 3b = 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{b = 2}}$$

$$-9 + 3c = 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{c = 3}}$$

(19) see next page.

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For A

$$s(t) = (2\underline{i} + 3\underline{j} - 4\underline{k}) + (-\underline{i} + 3\underline{j} + 5\underline{k})t$$

$$\begin{aligned} s(4) &= (2\underline{i} + 3\underline{j} - 4\underline{k}) + (-\underline{i} + 3\underline{j} + 5\underline{k}) \times 4 \\ &= -2\underline{i} + 15\underline{j} + 16\underline{k} \end{aligned}$$

For B

$$s(t) = (8\underline{i} + 6\underline{k}) + (\underline{v}t)$$

$$s(5) = 8\underline{i} + 6\underline{k} + 5(a\underline{i} + b\underline{j} + c\underline{k}) = -2\underline{i} + 15\underline{j} + 16\underline{k}$$

Comparing coefficients gives;

$$8 + 5a = -2$$

$$5b = 15$$

$$6 + 5c = 16$$

$$5a = -10$$

$$\underline{\underline{b = 3}}$$

$$5c = 10$$

$$\underline{\underline{a = -2}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{c = 2}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\underline{\underline{\underline{\underline{\underline{v = (-2\underline{i} + 3\underline{j} + 2\underline{k}) \text{ m/s}}}}}}}}}}}$$