

Ex 10E

Q 1, 2, 6, 7 in ijtation

followed by

Q 2-5 in graphical solutions

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①(a) $r_A = (-9i + 6j)$ km $v_A = (3i + 12j)$ km/hr
 $r_B = (16i + 6j)$ km $v_B = (-9i + 3j)$ km/hr

$$r_A(t) = (-9i + 6j) + (3i + 12j)t$$
$$r_B(t) = (16i + 6j) + (-9i + 3j)t$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_{A-B} &= r_A - r_B \\ &= \left[(-9 + 3t) - (16 - 9t)\right]i + \left[(6 + 12t) - (6 + 3t)\right]j \\ &= (-25 + 12t)i + (9t)j \end{aligned}$$

at $t = 0$

$$\underline{\underline{r_{A-B}}} = -25i$$

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$$\textcircled{1} \text{ (b)} \quad \left|_{A} r_B \right|^2 = (-25 + 12t)^2 + (9t)^2 \\ = 625 - 600t + 144t^2 + 81t^2 \\ = 625 - 600t + 225t^2$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left|_{A} r_B \right|^2 = -600 + 450t = 0 \quad \text{at minimum} \\ t = \frac{600}{450} = \frac{4}{3} \text{ hours}$$

$$\left|_{A} r_B \right|^2 = 625 - 600\left(\frac{4}{3}\right) + 225\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^2 \\ = 225$$

$$\underline{\underline{\left|_{A} r_B \right| = 15 \text{ km}}}$$

$$(c) \quad t = \frac{4}{3} \text{ hr} \\ = 1 \text{ h } 20 \text{ m}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{\underline{1.20 \text{ pm}}}$$

at $t = \frac{4}{3}$

$$r_A = (-9\hat{i} + 6\hat{j}) + (3\hat{i} + 12\hat{j}) \times \frac{4}{3}$$
$$= \underline{\underline{(-5\hat{i} + 22\hat{j}) \text{ km}}}$$

$$r_B = (16\hat{i} + 6\hat{j}) + (-9\hat{i} + 3\hat{j}) \times \frac{4}{3}$$
$$= \underline{\underline{(4\hat{i} + 10\hat{j}) \text{ km}}}$$

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(2) (8 am)



$$r_A = 11\hat{i}$$

$$\underline{v}_A = (-4\hat{i} + 3\hat{j})$$

$$r_B = 0$$

$$\underline{v}_B = (2\hat{i} + 4\hat{j})$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_A(t) &= 11\hat{i} + (-4\hat{i} + 3\hat{j})t \\ &= (11 - 4t)\hat{i} + 3t\hat{j} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_B(t) &= 0 + (2\hat{i} + 4\hat{j})t \\ &= 2t\hat{i} + 4t\hat{j} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} {}_A r_B(t) &= (11 - 4t - 2t)\hat{i} + (3t - 4t)\hat{j} \\ &= (11 - 6t)\hat{i} + (-t)\hat{j} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |{}_A r_B|^2 &= (11 - 6t)^2 + (-t)^2 \\ &= 121 - 132t + 36t^2 + t^2 \\ &= 121 - 132t + 37t^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dt} |{}_A r_B|^2 &= -132 + 74t = 0 \text{ at minimum} \\ t &= \frac{132}{74} = 1.78 \text{ hr} = 1 \text{ hr } 47 \text{ mins} \\ &\Rightarrow \underline{\underline{9.47 \text{ am}}} \end{aligned}$$

$$|{}_A r_B|^2 = (11 - 6 \times 1.78)^2 + (-1.78)^2 = 3.27$$

$$\underline{\underline{{}_A r_B = 1.81 \text{ km}}}$$

$E \times 10 E$

$$⑥ \quad r_A(t) = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} t$$

$$r_B(t) = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} t$$

$$r_{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} t$$

$$\left| r_{AB} \right|^2 = (-3+5t)^2 + (-6+4t)^2$$

$$= 9 - 30t + 25t^2 + 36 - 48t + 16t^2$$

$$= 45 - 78t + 41t^2$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left| r_{AB} \right|^2 = -78 + 82t = 0$$

$$t = 0.95 \text{ h}$$

$$= (0.95 \times 60) \text{ mins}$$

$$= 57 \text{ mins}$$

\Rightarrow Time is 12.57 pm

$$\begin{aligned} \left| r_{AB} \right|^2 &= (-3+5 \times 0.95)^2 + (-6+4 \times 0.95)^2 \\ &= 3.0625 + 4.84 \\ &= 7.9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left| r_{AB} \right| = \underline{\underline{2.81 \text{ km}}}$$

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(7)

(a) at 12 noon

$$\underline{r}_A(t) = \underline{r}_A + \underline{v}_A t$$

$$\underline{r}_A = (3\hat{i} + \hat{j}) + (2\hat{i} + 3\hat{j}) \times 1$$

$$= 5\hat{i} + 4\hat{j}$$

$$(b) \quad \underline{r}_A - \underline{r}_B$$

$$= (5\hat{i} + 4\hat{j}) - (2\hat{i} - \hat{j})$$

$$= 3\hat{i} + 5\hat{j}$$



$$|\underline{r}_A - \underline{r}_B| = \sqrt{3^2 + 5^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{34}$$

$$= \underline{5.83 \text{ km}}$$

$$(c) \quad \underline{v}_A - \underline{v}_B$$

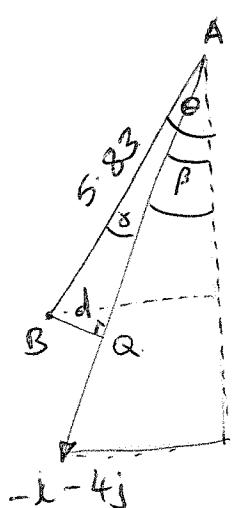
$$= (2\hat{i} + 3\hat{j}) - (3\hat{i} + 7\hat{j})$$

$$= -\hat{i} - 4\hat{j}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{3}{5}\right) = 31^\circ$$

$$\beta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = 14^\circ$$

$$\gamma = 31 - 14 = 17^\circ$$



$$d = 5.83 \sin 17^\circ$$

$$= \underline{1.7 \text{ km}}$$

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(7) - relative speed = $\sqrt{1^2 + 4^2} = 4.12 \text{ km/hr.}$

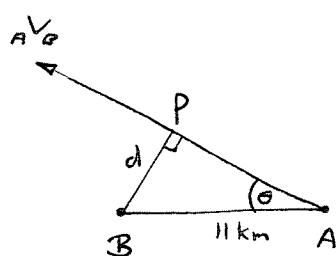
distance moved by A = $5.83 \cos 17^\circ = 5.57 \text{ km.}$

$$t = \frac{\text{dist}}{\text{speed}} = \frac{5.57}{4.12} = 1.35 \text{ hr}$$
$$= 1 \text{ hr } (0.35 \times 60) \text{ m}$$
$$= 1 \text{ hr } 21 \text{ m}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{1.21 \text{ pm}}$$

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(2)



$$\begin{aligned} A V_B &= V_A - V_B \\ &= (-4i + 3j) - (2i + 4j) \\ &= -6i - j \end{aligned}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{1}{6} = 9.5^\circ$$

$$d = 11 \sin 9.5^\circ = \underline{\underline{1.81 \text{ km.}}}$$

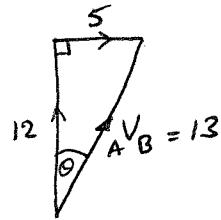
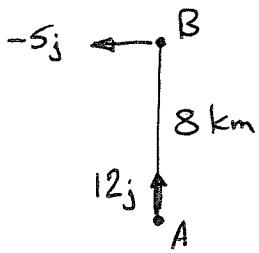
$$|AP| = \sqrt{11^2 - 1.81^2} = 10.85 \text{ km.}$$

$$\text{Relative speed} = \sqrt{6^2 + 1^2} = 6.1 \text{ km/hr}$$

$$\text{time} = \frac{d}{s} = \frac{10.85}{6.1} = 1.78 \text{ hr} = 1 \text{ h } 47 \text{ m.}$$

Ships are closest at $8\text{am} + 1\text{h } 47\text{m} = \underline{\underline{9.47\text{ am}}}$

(3)

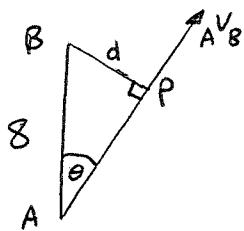


$$\tan \theta = \frac{5}{12}$$

Distance travelled by

A until closest distance

is AP.



$$d = 8 \sin \theta$$

$$= 8 \times \frac{5}{13}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{3.08 \text{ km.}}}$$

$$AP = 8 \cos \theta$$

$$= 8 \times \frac{12}{13}$$

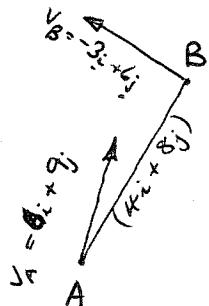
$$= 7.38$$

$$t = \frac{d}{s} = \frac{7.38}{13} = 0.568 \text{ h} = 34 \text{ mins}$$

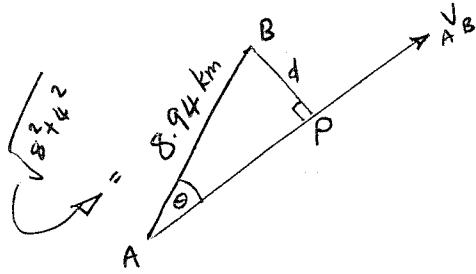
$$\text{time} = 7.30 \text{ pm} + 34 \text{ m} = \underline{\underline{8.04 \text{ pm}}}$$

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(4)



$$\begin{aligned} {}^A V_B &= v_A - v_B \\ &= (6i + 9j) - (-3i + 6j) \\ &= 9i + 3j \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \theta &= \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{8}{4}\right) - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{3}{9}\right) \\ &= 63.4^\circ - 18.43^\circ \\ &= 45^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Closest distance, } d &= 8.94 \times \sin 45^\circ \\ &= \underline{\underline{6.32 \text{ km}}} \end{aligned}$$

$$t = \frac{d}{s} = \frac{8.94 \cos 45}{\sqrt{9^2 + 3^2}} = \frac{6.32}{9.48} = 0.666 \text{ h} = 40 \text{ mins}$$

$$\text{time} = 13:00 + 00:40 = \underline{\underline{13:40}}$$

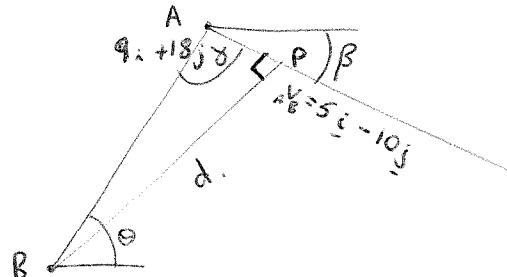
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$$\vec{r}_A' = \vec{r}_A + \vec{v}_A t.$$

(5) (a) at 1500 hours $\vec{r}_A' = 20\vec{j} + (9\vec{i} - 2\vec{j}) \times 1$
 $= 9\vec{i} + 18\vec{j}$ ✓

(b) $\vec{v}_B = \vec{v}_A - \vec{v}_B$
 $= (9\vec{i} - 2\vec{j}) - (4\vec{i} + 8\vec{j})$
 $= 5\vec{i} - 10\vec{j}$



$$|\vec{AB}| = \sqrt{(9i - i)^2 + (18j - 4j)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{8^2 + 14^2}$$

$$= 16.1 \text{ km}$$

$$(i + 4j)$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{14}{8}\right) = 60.26^\circ$$

$$\beta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{10}{5}\right) = 63.4^\circ$$

$$\gamma = 180 - \theta - \beta = 56.3^\circ$$

$$d = 16.1 \sin 56.3$$

$$= 13.4 \text{ km} \quad \checkmark$$

(c) $t = \frac{\text{dist}}{\text{speed}} = \frac{\sqrt{16.1^2 - 13.4^2}}{\sqrt{5^2 + 10^2}} = \frac{8.92}{18.2} = 0.798 \text{ h.}$
 $= 48 \text{ mins.}$

$$\text{time} = 1500 + 48 = \underline{\underline{1548}}$$